



LAND MANAGEMENT & BIODIVERSITY

We are the responsible steward for over 80,000 acres of land across our footprint. Planning for responsible land use is embedded throughout the life cycle of our operations – from our careful approach to early development and operational planning to our production phase, all the way through our collaborative reclamation process aimed at protecting, restoring, and nurturing the land and biodiversity. Over the decades, we have helped restore a wide variety of ecosystems including wetlands, forests, ranchlands, shorelines, prairies, and more.



COVIA'S LAND USE PROCESS

Early Development, Operational and Reclamation Planning

Commissioning and Startup

Full Production, Progressive Reclamation

Decommissioning and Reclamation of the Land

Determining Best Use After Covia
e.g., state park, nature preserve, agricultural site, etc.

Approach

Our work in protecting the natural environment is a company-wide effort, and our approach to responsible land management is highly localized and targeted to the unique needs of our sites' respective communities. Due to the nature of our business, some Covia operations are in high-sensitivity biodiversity areas. We recognize that it is of utmost importance to protect and conserve the natural environments where we operate, and we have multiple initiatives in place to minimize our footprint.

Our initiatives include:

- **Training** – We believe that training Team Members on local biodiversity and ecosystem topics is crucial to good environmental stewardship. Topics covered under multiple environmental training opportunities include Environmental Onboarding, New Mine Development, Stormwater Best Management Practices, and the National Pollution Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) – Stormwater Pollution Prevention Program (SWPPP).

- **Community Action Plans** – Every Covia site is required to submit a Community Action Plan (CAP) that specifies areas of priority for managing environmental opportunities and upcoming reclamation projects in the neighboring communities. These plans are evaluated on a site-by-site basis to have the greatest impact at a local level.
- **Conservation Plans** – Each Covia site is required to have a site-specific conservation plan by 2030 that represents our dedication to safeguarding biodiversity, mitigating environmental disturbances where possible, and advancing sustainable practices throughout our various activities. These plans are not static documents but rather an evolving framework that will improve over time, guided by ongoing research, technological advancements, and community feedback. Covia is committed to regular assessment, continuous improvement, and the implementation of best practices to ensure that the operation exemplifies the highest standards of environmental responsibilities.
- **Reclamation** – Covia recognizes the importance of biodiversity and reclamation and has integrated both factors into our business strategy. We implement reclamation/restoration plans that promote wildlife and habitat conservation, where feasible, for the land under our care.

When restoring a property or project, we engage the local community and environmental partners to understand how the land should be returned.

- **Risk Management** – Annually, each Covia site must complete their risk register to help identify any potential concerns and corrective actions for risks associated with their sites. This includes evaluating various biodiversity and ecosystem considerations such as land conversion as well as protected species and landscapes.

2030 GOALS THAT INSPIRE:

1. Implement a conservation biodiversity initiative at all sites, with 50% of our mining and processing sites holding Wildlife Habitat Council (WHC) certification or equivalent.
2. Develop a conservation plan for 100% of our mining and processing sites that have a species-at-risk present.
3. Improve ratio of land rehabilitated to land disturbed.*

SUPPORTING POLICIES:

- Environmental Policy
- Reclamation Policy

*Compared to a 2021 baseline.

We engage with third parties, as necessary, to assess species-at-risk at certain Covia projects. These third parties are helping us standardize our assessments for every site that has a species-at-risk present.

- **Stakeholder Engagement** – We engage neighbors, governments, indigenous groups, and cross-disciplinary experts to fully consider ecological, social, and economic factors in our land use.
- **Biodiversity Partnerships** – Our partnership with Wildlife Habitat Council (WHC) spans more than 30 years, demonstrating Covia’s long-standing commitment to conservation. Partnering with WHC continues to help us align our land use and management efforts with best practices for biodiversity and ecological balance.

In addition, we maintain biodiversity partnerships that reflect our sustainability commitments and enable us to make a positive impact on a wider scale. By supporting organizations such as Ducks Unlimited, the Arbor Day Foundation, Monarch Joint Venture, and Pheasants Forever, we are helping to restore and protect a diverse range of ecosystems and habitats throughout the world.



LAND MANAGEMENT AND BIODIVERSITY OVERSIGHT

Covia’s land management and biodiversity processes and procedures are monitored and overseen by the following:

